

<u>Curriculum Overview for Design & Technology</u>

Source: National Curriculum 2014 & Design and Technology Association (DATA) Projects on a Page

	Autumn	Spring	Summer
Nursery	Cooking/Nutrition Bread/toast Textiles- Exploring fabrics - sensory	Cooking/Nutrition Porridge	Cooking/Nutrition Fruit Skewers Structures- Junk Modelling Boats
Reception	Cooking/Nutrition Gingerbread	Cooking/Nutrition Baked mashed bananas (Forest School) Textiles-Exploring fabrics- weaving	Cooking/Nutrition Omelette Structures- folding paper (aeroplanes)
Year 1	Structures Table decoration for an occasion (Birthday/Christmas)	Mechanisms Moving Vehicle toy	Cooking/Nutrition Summer Fruit Smoothie
Year 2	Cooking/Nutrition Winter Vegetable Soup	Mechanisms Pop-up book	Textiles Bunting for a celebration
Year 3	Textiles Pencil case with Button fastening	Cooking/Nutrition Healthy sandwich Jamie Oliver/ Marcus Rashford	Mechanisms Pneumatic toy/mascot
Year 4	Structures/Computer aided DT A Box for a treat (2D to 3D)	Cooking/Nutrition Puff pastry Pizza Wheel	Electrical Systems A buzzer/light up game Alessandro Volta- Battery
Year 5	Mechanisms CAM (shop window display)	Electrical Systems/Computer aided DT Night Light (sensor controlled) Grace Hopper- computer programming/Thomas Edison Light bulb	Cooking/Nutrition Flatbread and Dips
Year 6	Structures Birdbox/bug hotel	Cooking/Nutrition Savoury scones	Textiles Memory Cushion Gideon Sundback- Zip/ George de Mestral- Velcro

Early Years

Educational Programmes (Statutory)

Expressive Arts and Design

The development of children's artistic and cultural awareness supports their imagination and creativity. It is important that children have regular opportunities to **engage with the arts**, enabling them to **explore** and **play** with a **wide range of media and materials**. The quality and variety of what children see, hear and participate in is crucial for developing their understanding, **self-expression**, **vocabulary** and ability to **communicate** through the arts. The **frequency**, **repetition** and **depth** of their experiences are fundamental to their progress in interpreting and appreciating what they hear, respond to and observe

Physical Development

Physical activity is vital in children's all-round development, enabling them to pursue happy, **healthy** and active lives. Gross and **fine motor** experiences develop incrementally throughout early childhood, starting with **sensory explorations** and the development of a child's **strength**, co-ordination and positional awareness through tummy time, crawling and play movement with both objects and adults.

Personal, Social and Emotional Development

Children's personal, social and emotional development (PSED) is crucial for children to lead **healthy** and happy lives, and is fundamental to their cognitive development. Underpinning their personal development are the important attachments that shape their social world. Strong, warm and supportive relationships with adults enable children to learn how to understand their own feelings and those of others.

Characteristics of Effective Learning					
Playing and Exploring	Active Learning	Creating and Thinking Critically			
children investigate and experience things, and 'have	children concentrate and keep on trying if they	children have and develop their own ideas, make			
a go'	encounter difficulties, and enjoy achievements	links between ideas, and develop strategies for doing			
		things			

Nursery

(Non-statutory Development Matters)

3-4 Year olds will be learning to:

Select and use activities and resources, with help when needed. This helps them to achieve a goal they have chosen, or one, which is suggested to them. Make healthy choices about food and drink.

Use one-handed tools and equipment, for example, making snips in paper with scissors.

Use a comfortable grip with good control when holding pens and pencils.

Show a preference for a dominant hand.

Talk about and explore 2D and 3D shapes (for example, circles, rectangles, triangles and cuboids)

Select shapes appropriately: flat surfaces for building, a triangular prism for a roof, etc.

Combine shapes to make new ones – an arch, a bigger triangle, etc.

Explore how things work.

Explore different materials freely, to develop their ideas about how to use them and what to make.

Develop their own ideas and then decide which materials to use to express them. Join different materials and explore different textures.

Knowledge and Skills						
Cooking and Nutrition	Design	Make	Evaluate	Technical Knowledge		
Wash hands with support	Watch how someone	Use a variety of construction	Describe how I made my	Know and talk about how things		
Use a knife to spread	else makes a creation &	sets to	product	work e.g. push/pull		
butter/spreads	copy their ideas	join pieces, stack vertically	Say what I like about my	Make snips with scissors in paper		
Make butter and observe the	Begin to think of my	stack horizontally	product	Use glue to join pieces of		
changes	own ideas	balance and		paper/card, understand that you		
		make enclosures		need to glue the reverse!		

	Stir and mix dry ingredients together Push soft fruits onto a skewer Explore the sensory properties of food		Use basic material paper and card in (Know that card is stiffer than paper) Scrunch and tear p	my designs stronger and		Use pipe-cleaners to join (wrapping)
Reception (Non-statutory Development Matters)	Develop their small motor skills so that they can use a range of tools competently, safely and confidently. -Select, rotate and manipulate shapes to develop spatial reasoning skillsExplore, use and refine a variety of artistic effects to express their ideas and feelings.					
	Cooking and Nutrition Wash hands Use a fork to mash soft foods Use a rolling pin Use a whisk to mix liquids	Design Work together with an adult or a friend to develop an idea.	Make Use a variety of comaterials to build Name a variety of them safely (sciss hole punch) Refine and adapt rowork	and join. tools and use ors, stapler,	Evaluate Describe how I made my product Say what I like about my product	Technical Knowledge Use adhesive tape and PVA glue Make snips in card (including tubes) to join pieces together Use paperclips and string to join pieces together Fold paper in half (with support)
Early Learning Goals (ELG) - END of Reception	Physical Development Fine Motor Skills: Hold a pencil effectively in prepargrip in almost all cases; Use a range of small tools, include Begin to show accuracy and care Personal, Social and Emotional Managing Self: Be confident to try new activities perseverance in the face of chall Manage their own basic hygiene going to the toilet and understant	ling scissors, paint brushes when drawing. I Development s and show independence, enge; and personal needs, include	resilience and	Creating with Safely use and experimentin Share their cr	d explore a variety of materia g with colour, design, texture eations, explaining the proce	e, form and function;

Vocabulary

Plan, ideas, design, make, build, construct, join, shape, tools, change, like, dislike, different, improve, healthy, unhealthy, fruit, vegetable, clean, safe, ingredients, cut,

KS1	Autumn	Spring	Summer
Year 1 NC and additional skills and knowledge	Technical knowledge-build structures, exploring how they can be made stronger, stiffer and more stable Design- design purposeful, functional, appealing products for themselves and other users based on design criteria Make -select from and use a range of tools and equipment to perform practical tasks Evaluate-explore and evaluate a range of existing products evaluate their ideas and products against design criteria Roll and fold paper and card to make it stronger Join with tape, glue and pipe cleaners/straws Understand as a structure gets taller, it needs a wider base (centre of gravity) Identify natural and manmade Materials- Science	Technical knowledge-explore and use mechanisms [wheels and axles], in their products. Design- design purposeful, functional, appealing products for themselves and other users based on design criteria Make- select from and use a range of tools and equipment to perform practical tasks Evaluate- explore and evaluate a range of existing products evaluate their ideas and products against design criteria Cut and snip paper, card and straws with scissors Join with tape and glue Create holes with a single hole punch Understand how axels work and the difference between a fixed and free moving axel	Technical knowledge -use the basic principles of a healthy and varied diet to prepare dishes understand where food comes from Design- design purposeful, functional, appealing products for themselves and other users based on design criteria Make -select from and use a range of tools and equipment to perform practical tasks Evaluate-explore and evaluate a range of existing products evaluate their ideas and products against design criteria Knife skills- Chop roughly (soft fruits) Appliances/Equipment-Use a blender (with support) Measuring- Use spoons and cups to measure ingredients (non-standard units) Other skills-Peeling (with hands), squeezing (hand and juicer), Know which foods are healthy for us Understand that food comes from plants or animals Understand where fruits and vegetables grow
Destination questions	Design, make and evaluate a freestanding table decoration for a celebration	Design make and evaluate a toy vehicle for a child to play with	(ground, trees etc) - Science Design, make and evaluate a summer fruit smoothie for a hot day
	Recap- Can you remember folding paper to make an aeroplane in Reception? How did you find the centre of the paper?	Recap - Can you remember in The Early Years, exploring toys that move by pressing buttons and turning the wheels?	Recap- Can you remember making Fruit skewers in Nursery where you pushed soft fruits onto a stick – which fruits did you use and how did you prepare them?
	Can you evaluate a range of existing products and identify the materials they are made from and the design structure? Which design is the most stable? Why? How are the materials joined together? Which materials are natural and which are manmade?(Science) What do you notice about the base? Can you explore a range of construction kits (wooden bricks, interconnecting plastic bricks and sticks and connectors to make frames) to make a structure?	Can you evaluate a range of existing products and identify the moving parts? How do you think the wheels move? How do you think the wheels are fixed on? Why do you think the product has this number of wheels? Can you compare existing products, identifying the mechanical features? Can you identify the wheels, axels, chassis and body on a product and draw a diagram to explain?	Can you examine a range of foods including fruits and vegetables and identify how/where they have grown? Can you identify which foods come from a plant and which foods come from an animal? Can you identify which fruits grow on a tree? Can you handle, research and taste a range of fruits, exploring them using your senses? Where do they grow? How are they harvested? What do they feel, smell, and taste like?

	How can you stop a structure from falling over? How can it be made stronger? How can you make paper stiffer to withstand and support an object? What happens when you fold roll or stack paper? Can you join materials (paper and card) together in a range of ways? Complete skills grid (Making snips in paper/card, using straws/ pipe cleaners, glue and tape) Can you generate and design a product based on the design criteria? Can you draw your design? Can you talk through your design with a friend? Have you ensured your design has a wide base and/or a buttress? Can you use e tools and techniques to create a freestanding structure? Can you use scissors correctly to cut a simple shape or line? Can you join materials together choosing the most suitable technique? Can you evaluate your design and final product? Does you final product meet the design criteria?	Can you explore and evaluate a range of construction kits (duplo, lego, mobilo, straws and connectors) Can you make a design that moves? Can you use different pieces to make it move in a different way? Can you exploring materials and components and tools that use a mechanism? Complete skills grid Can you make a fixed axel? Can you use a single hole punch to make a hole in a piece of card Can you use a pencil and tac to make a hole in card? Can you generate and design a product based on the design criteria? Can you draw your design? Can you identify the parts and components? Can you use tools and components to create a moving vehicle? Can you use the tools and materials safely? Can you use the tools and materials safely? Can you use your skills grid to support you? Can you evaluate your design and final product? Does you final product meet the design criteria?	Can you identify foods that are healthy for us? How many portions of fruits and vegetables should we aim to eat in a day? Can you (with support)use tools, utensils and equipment safely as well as understand the importance of food hygiene Complete skills grid What do we need to do before we handle and prepare food? How can we prepare fruits for eating What equipment do we need? Can you safely demonstrate how to peel, squeeze and chop fruit Can you generate and design a product based on the design criteria? Can you draw your design? Can you talk through your design with a friend? How will your drink be served? Can you use ingredients and utensils to make a summer fruit smoothie? Can you use the utensils safely? Can you select from a range of fruit according to their characteristics e.g. colour, texture and taste? Can you evaluate your design and final product? Does you final product meet the design criteria?
	Next Steps: You will explore Structures again in Year 4 when you design and make a box for a treat.	Next Steps: You will look at mechanisms again next year, in Year 2, when you will make a pop-up book using sliders and levers to create movement?	Next Steps: You will further develop your chopping skills when you cut a range of vegetables to make your soup in Year 2
Vocabulary	cut, fold, join, fix, weak, strong, base	vehicle, wheel, axle, axle holder, chassis, body, mechanism, fixed, free moving	fruit names, utensil names, flesh, skin, seed, pip, core, slice, peel, cut, squeeze
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Year 2 NC and additional skills and knowledge	Technical Knowledge-use the basic principles of a healthy and varied diet to prepare dishes ☑ understand where food comes from Design- generate, develop, model and communicate their ideas through talking, drawing, templates, mock-ups and, where appropriate, information and communication technology Make- select from and use a wide range of ingredients, according to their characteristics	Technical Knowledge-explore and use mechanisms [levers and sliders], in their products. Design- generate, develop, model and communicate their ideas through talking, drawing, templates, mock-ups and, where appropriate, information and communication technology Make- select from and use a wide range of materials and components, including construction materials, according to their characteristics	Design- generate, develop, model and communicate their ideas through talking, drawing, templates, mock-ups and, where appropriate, information and communication technology Make- select from and use a wide range of textiles according to their characteristics Evaluate- explore and evaluate a range of existing products evaluate their ideas and products against design criteria

	Evaluate- explore and evaluate a range of existing products evaluate their ideas and products against design criteria	Evaluate- explore and evaluate a range of existing products evaluate their ideas and products against design criteria	Make a pattern -using card (draw around card onto fabric)
	Knife skills -Slicing and dicing (soft- medium vegetables) Appliances/Equipment- Use a hand blender using a heat source- hob (adult only) Measuring- Use spoons and cups to measure ingredients (non-standard) Other skills- Use a peeler, snip herbs with scissors	Cut (a pre- marked line) Join materials with tape and split pins Use digital text and art to enhance ICT and Art Understand how levers and sliders create movement	Join- use a stapler and a running stitch Glue on embellishments Art Understand how to create a front and a back piece (flip over template)
	Know that we need to eat at least 5 portions of fruit and vegetables a day Know the 5 food groups (eat well plate)-Science Know vegetables are farmed Understand which vegetables we can eat raw and which ones need to be cooked Know what happens to vegetables when we cook them		
Destination questions	Design, make and evaluate a Winter Vegetable soup for a cold day	Design, make and evaluate a pop up page for a story book	Design, make and evaluate bunting for a celebration or event
	Recap - Can you remember how to hold a knife and other utensils correctly, just like when you made your smoothie in Year 1? Can you explore, handle and taste a range of vegetables (raw and cooked) Where do they grow/How are they harvested? Which Vegetables can you eat raw? How can we prepare vegetables? What happens when we cook vegetables? Can you explore and evaluate a range of	Recap- Can you remember the mechanism you used to create movement in Year 1 when you made your toy vehicle? Can you evaluate a range of existing products and identify the moving parts in a book How does the mechanism work? What is creating the movement? Can you identify the different types of movement? Can you explore sliders and levers and the	Recap- Can you remember exploring fabrics in The Early years and how to weave materials together? Can you research decorations for a variety of occasions? (From the internet and their own experience) What are they made of? How are they embellished? Can you instantly recognise the occasion or
	existing products? What do you think about existing soup products? What did you like about them? What didn't you like about them? Do you Know the importance of a healthy diet and the 5 food groups that make up the eatwell plate?	movement they create? Complete skills grid How does the slider/lever move? Which part of the mechanism is the pivot? Can you replicate a slider and a lever, following a teacher demonstration? What tools and equipment do you need?	celebration/how? Can you explore a range of bunting, focusing on the stiches, and embellishments? What shapes can you see? What is on the reverse? Can you find the stitching? Is all the stitching the same? What fabric/material is used? Why do you think
	What are the five food groups? How many portions of fruits and vegetables should we aim to eat in a day?	How can you cut a line in the centre of the page? Can you generate and design a product based on the design criteria?	that was chosen? Can you research your chosen celebration/ festival

	Do you understand how to use tools, utensils and equipment safely as well as the importance of food hygiene? Complete skills grid What do we need to do before we handle and prepare food? How can we prepare vegetables for eating What equipment do we need? Can you safely demonstrate how to chop, with a knife and use a peeler? Can you generate and design a product based on the design criteria? Can you draw and label your design? Can you plan what to do as a series of steps? Can you list the equipment you will need? Can you Use ingredients and utensils to make a Winter Vegetable soup Can you use the utensils safely? Can you select from a range of vegetables according to their (colour, texture and taste) Can you season and garnish your soup to improve the taste? How can you achieve a smoother consistency? Can you evaluate your design and final product Does you final product meet the design criteria? Explain what went well. Next Steps: In Year 3, you will build on your knowledge of healthy foods to make a healthy sandwich	Who will your product be for and what mechanism will you use? What graphics will you add to your design? Can you draw and label your product? Can you plan what to do as a series of steps Can you list the equipment you will need? Can you use your knowledge of sliders and levers to create a pop up page? Have you chosen the most suitable mechanism for your design? How does your mechanism work? Can you use computing and art skills and to enhance the product to create the finished design? Can you Use a computer to add digital text and graphics to the product? (Choose an appropriate art skill (collage/paint)to create/finish the final design) Can you evaluate your design and final product? Does you final product meet the design criteria? Explain what went well. Next Steps: In Year 3, you are going to look at a different type of mechanism to create movement called pneumatics	Which symbols, colours or text would fit in with this theme? Can you record your ideas and label your work? (Use the internet and books for further research) Can you practise your cutting, joining and sewing skills? Complete skills grid Do you Understand how to make and use a template to create identical pieces? Can you join fabric with a stapler, tape and glue (evaluate each join) Can you thread a needle and make a running stitch Can you generate and design a product based on the design criteria? Can you draw and label your design? Can you plan what to do as a series of steps? Can you list the equipment you will need? Can you use your knowledge of materials and techniques to create a section of bunting? (to be collaborated with class) Can you choose a suitable material? Can join pieces of fabric together using a running stitch? Can you Decorate your design using art skills (glue on embellishments) Can you evaluate your design and final product? Does you final product meet the design criteria? Explain what went well. Next Steps: You will make a pencil case in Year 3 and learn how to sew using a backstitch and a blanket stitch
Vocabulary	vegetable names, utensil names, ingredient, appearance, raw, cooked	slider, lever, pivot, slot,	tool, techniques, fabric, template, stitch, thread, needles, staple
Year 3	Design - use research and develop design criteria	Technical Knowledge - understand and apply the	Technical Knowledge- understand and use
NC and additional skills and knowledge	to inform the design of innovative, functional, appealing products that are fit for purpose, aimed at particular individuals or groups Make-select from and use a wider range of tools and equipment to perform practical tasks [for	principles of a healthy and varied dietprepare and cook a variety of predominantly savoury dishes using a range of cooking techniques -understand seasonality, and know where and	mechanical systems in their products [Pneumatics] Design- use research and develop design criteria to inform the design of innovative, functional, appealing products that are fit for purpose, aimed

-select from and use a wider range of materials **Design**- use research and develop design criteria and components, including textiles according to to inform the design of innovative, functional, their functional properties and aesthetic qualities appealing products that are fit for purpose, aimed **Evaluate**-investigate and analyse a range of at particular individuals or groups accurately. existing products Make-select from and use a wider range of tools -evaluate their ideas and products against their and equipment to perform practical tasks own design criteria and consider the views of -select from and use a wider range of ingredients. others to improve their work according to their functional properties and -understand how key events and individuals in aesthetic qualities design and technology have helped shape the **Evaluate**-investigate and analyse a range of world existing products -evaluate their ideas and products against their *Make a pattern piece- secure template to fabric* own design criteria and consider the views of others to improve their work usina tape -understand how key events and individuals in *Place patterns to avoid wastage* Join use a running stitch, backstitch and a blanket design and technology have helped shape the world stitch Attach a button or a toggle fastening *Understand that a fastening needs two parts and* **Knife skills-**slicing and dicing, using cutting how to attach them techniques (bridge, claw), *Understand how pencil cases/writing tools have* Appliances/Equipment-grater **Measuring-** using digital scales (support) changed over time History **Other skills** spreading and rinsing in a colander *Understand vegetables are grown, animals are* reared and fish are caught in the UK and in other countries *Know there are a range of different breads typically* eaten in different counties with the same basic ingredients Geography Design, make and evaluate a **pencil case** for Design, make and evaluate a healthy sandwich to **Destination** sell in a **supermarket** questions someone in my family **Recap-** Can you remember making bunting in year **Recap-** Do you remember making vegetable soup 2. Which stitch did vou use? in Year 2. Can you remember how to prepare the vegetables?

Can you gather information about existing products (Visit a local supermarket and/or evaluate real products)

What is the most popular sandwich? (design a questionnaire)

How many vegetarian options? How are they packaged?

How are tney packagea?
What are popular combinations of ingredients?

Make-select from and use a wider range of tools and equipment to perform practical tasks [for example, cutting, shaping, joining and finishing], accurately.

-select from and use a wider range of materials and components, including construction materials according to their functional properties and aesthetic qualities

Evaluate-investigate and analyse a range of existing products

-evaluate their ideas and products against their own design criteria and consider the views of others to improve their work

Measure and cut a drawn line with some accuracy – nearest (cm)Maths

Join with tape, split pins and elastic bands Understand how pneumatics create movement

Can you investigate pencil cases that have a range of stitches, joins, fabrics, finishing techniques and fastenings.

Do the design features reflect the type of pencil case and its function?

Is the fastening suitable for the product?
Disassemble products (where appropriate) to gain an understanding of 3-D shape, patterns and seam allowances

Design, make and evaluate *a pneumatic animal* for a **mascot**

Recap- You made a pop up page in year 2 using a moving mechanism. Can you explain how you did that and what you used to create the movement?

Can you investigate and analyse videos and products with pneumatic mechanisms (including hydraulics in machinery).

Where is the air? What is happening? How can you record your findings?

Can you investigate the development, design and functionality of pencil cases and writing tools over time (Can be internet research)

What do you notice? What has changed? Investigate pencil cases from different cultures (Patterned fabric)

Practise cutting, joining, sewing (running, backstitch and blanket)

Complete skills grid

What is the best way to cut and shape fabric? Which technique/stitch makes the strongest join? Which fabric/s are most suitable? How can you decorate different fabrics and materials?

Can you explore a range of fastenings (zip, Velcro, button, toggle, tie)

What are the design features and differences between the fastenings?
Can you make a button fastening? What do you need to consider?

Can you generate and design a product based on the design criteria?

Can you draw an annotated sketch to communicate your ideas?

Does you design fulfil the brief?
Can you decide what to do and the order to do it (pictorially and in writing)?

Can you use your knowledge of materials, techniques and stitches to create a pencil case?

Can you follow your design?

Can you make a pattern and secure it to the fabric using tape?

Can you join pieces of fabric together using an appropriate stitch?

Can you Decorate using art skills eg sewing on embellishments?

Can you add on a button fastening?

Do you know the basic ingredients of bread and how it is manufactured? (internet)

How is bread made?

Can you compare the ingredients in the different types of bread?

Can you evaluate the taste, texture and appearance of different breads and record the results in a table?

Can you find out how a variety of ingredients used in the products are grown and harvested, reared, caught and processed?

Where and how are the ingredients grown (meats/fish/cheese/eggs)?
How and why are they harvested/processed?

Can you explain how key individuals have shaped the world

How have Jamie Oliver and Marcus Rashford influenced school meals today?

Do you understand how to use tools, utensils and equipment safely as well as the importance of food hygiene?

Complete skills grid

What do we need to do before we handle and prepare food?

How can we prepare the ingredients before eating (practise grating cheese)

What equipment do we need?

Can you safely demonstrate how to chop using the bridge and claw technique?

Can you wash food using a colander?

Can you generate and design a product based on the design criteria (RECEP not replicate eatwell plate from Year 2- emphasise the brief healthy sandwich)

What do you need to consider to make it part of a balanced diet?

Can you draw and label your design (including the different food groups)?

Can you plan what to do as a series of steps (pictorially and in writing)?

Can you list the equipment you will need?

Can you evaluate familiar objects that use air to make them work (bicycle pump, swimming aids etc)

What does the air do? How do you know there is air inside?

Can you construct a simple pneumatic system using a balloon and tubing?

Complete skills grid

What happens to the air when you squeeze the bottle?

What happens when you let go?

Can you explore and construct more complex pneumatic systems using multiple syringes (Including ones with levers) CPD- See Planner for support

What happens when the plunger of one syringe is pressed in?

Why do the syringes move at different speeds?

Can you generate and design a product based on the design criteria?

Can you draw an annotated sketch to communicate your ideas?

Does you design fulfil the brief?
Can you decide what to do and the order to do it (pictorially and in writing)?

Can you use your knowledge of pneumatics to create a mascot with moving parts?

Can you follow your design?

Can you measure and cut to the nearest CM?

Can you join in a variety of ways?

Can you successfully install a pneumatic system into your product?

Can you use finishing techniques suitable for the product?

Can you evaluate your design and final product?

Does you final product meet the design criteria? Can you record what went well?

	Can you evaluate your design and final product? Does you final product meet the design criteria? Can you record what went well? Next Steps: You will use your knowledge of different stitches and sewing techniques in Year 6 when you make your memory cushion. You will also practise using a sewing machine.	Can you Use ingredients and utensils to make a Healthy sandwich? Can you use the utensils safely, selecting the appropriate tool for the task? Can you cut your sandwich in half? Can you use digital scales to measure quantities? Can you evaluate your design and final product? Does you final product meet the design criteria? Can you record what went well? Next Steps: You will learn to use heat in Year 4 to cook ingredients.	Next Steps: You will explore CAMS in Year 5 when you make a moving display
Vocabulary	Names of fabrics ,compartment, zip, button, toggle, fastening, pattern, blanket stitch	Ingredient names, utensil names, edible, fresh, processed, grown, caught, reared, melt, toast, grate, spread	attach, pressure, inflate, deflate, pump, seal, air-tight, syringe, plunger,
Year 4 NC and additional skills and knowledge	Technical Knowledge- apply their understanding of how to strengthen, stiffen and reinforce more complex structures Design-use research and develop design criteria to inform the design of innovative, functional, appealing products that are fit for purpose, aimed at particular individuals or groups Make-select from and use a wider range of tools and equipment to perform practical tasks -select from and use a wider range of materials and components, including construction materials, according to their functional properties and aesthetic qualities Evaluate- investigate and analyse a range of existing products -evaluate their ideas and products against their own design criteria and consider the views of others to improve their work Cut, fold and score card and understand the difference between them Join card using tabs and adhesive Use Computer Aided Design to create a net (with support) and to apply a digital font to a product-ICT	Technical Knowledge-understand and apply the principles of a healthy and varied diet -prepare and cook a variety of predominantly savoury dishes using a range of cooking techniques -understand seasonality, and know where and how a variety of ingredients are grown, reared, caught and processed. Design-use research and develop design criteria to inform the design of innovative, functional, appealing products that are fit for purpose, aimed at particular individuals or groups Make-select from and use a wider range of tools and equipment to perform practical tasks accurately select from and use a wider range of ingredients, according to their functional properties and aesthetic qualities Evaluate- investigate and analyse a range of existing products -evaluate their ideas and products against their own design criteria and consider the views of others to improve their work	Technical Knowledge understand and use electrical systems in their products [for example, series circuits -incorporating switches, bulbs, buzzers and motors] Design-use research and develop design criteria to inform the design of innovative, functional, appealing products that are fit for purpose, aimed at particular individuals or groups Make-select from and use a wider range of tools and equipment to perform practical tasks accurately. -select from and use a wider range of materials and components according to their functional properties and aesthetic qualities Evaluate- investigate and analyse a range of existing products -evaluate their ideas and products against their own design criteria and consider the views of others to improve their work -understand how key events and individuals in design and technology have helped shape the world Make a simple circuit - Science

	Understand how a 2D template can be used to create a 3D design	Knife skills-using cutting techniques (bridge, claw)	Understand the components needed in a simple circuit
	Knowledge of nets and 3D shapes (explore and deconstruct existing products)- Maths	Appliances/Equipment-Using a heat source- oven (with support) and a toaster Measuring-using digital scales Other Skills-rolling (dough), sifting flour, whisking	Know some key individuals and inventors
		Understand that a healthy diet is made up from a	
		variety and a balance of different foods and drink Understand the effect heat has on ingredients (toast, soften, melt)	
Destination questions	Design, make and evaluate a box for a treat	Design, make and evaluate a pizza , wheel/tart for someone in my family	Design, make and evaluate an electrical game that makes a sound or lights up
	Recap-In Year 1, you made a freestanding		
	structure- What did you need to consider to ensure it was stable?	Recap- Last year you made a healthy sandwich which ingredients did you use that can also be heated/cooked?	Recap- You have been exploring circuits in science. What will you need to consider when making your game?
	Can you investigate a range of shell	'	
	structures/packaging?	Can you gather information about existing	Can you discuss, investigate and disassemble a
	What is the purpose of the shell structure –	products?	range of battery-powered products (including
	protecting, containing, presenting etc?	What are the basic ingredients of the pizzas?	games)
	What material is it made from?	How are they packaged?	How does the product/game work?
	How has it been constructed?	What are popular combinations of ingredients?	What are its key features and components? How does the switch work?
	Are the materials recyclable or reusable- How do you know?	Do you understand how to use tools, utensils	How does the switch work? How is it suited to its intended user and purpose?
	How has it been stiffened i.e. folded, corrugated,	and equipment safely as well as the	now is it suited to its intended user and purpose:
	ribbed, laminated?	importance of food hygiene?	Can you make a range of switches that operate
	What information does it show and why?	Complete skills grid	in different ways?
	,	What do we need to do before we handle and	Complete skills grid
	Can you disassemble a product/packaging?	prepare food?	How might different types of switches be useful in
	How are different faces of the package arranged?	How can we prepare the ingredients?	different types of products?
	How are the tabs used to join the 'free' edges of the	What equipment do we need?	Can you use the tools and equipment safely?
	net?	Can you safely demonstrate how to chop using the	Con you find a fault in a singuit?
	Can you identify the nets?	bridge and claw technique?	Can you find a fault in a circuit? What does a circuit need to work?
	Can you use construction kits with flat faces to	Can you explore the effect heat has on	What does a circuit need to work: What do you need to consider when finding a fault?
	construct nets?	ingredients and food?	when finding a fault:
	Record pictorially 2D net and 3D shape	cheese- grilled	Can you research key individuals that have
	£	bread- toast	helped shape the world?(eg battery)
	Can you explore a range of cutting, joining and	tomatoes- roasted	How has electricity evolved over time?
	folding techniques to strengthen and stiffen	Can you describe what happened to the appearance,	Are there any significant individuals who have
	paer/card?	taste and texture?	contributed to this?
	Complete skills grid	Which do you prefer?	

	Can you score and fold paper-What is the difference? Can you measure a 'window section' and cut it out? Can you layer paper, corrugated card and straws to make a stiffer structure? Can you generate and design a product based on the design criteria? Can you draw annotated sketches to communicate your ideas? Do your designs fulfil the brief? Which one will you choose and why? Can you record a sequence of steps/ instructions? Can you make a packaging box for a treat, using your knowledge of nets and cutting and joining techniques? Can you select and use tools to measure, mark out, cut, score, shape and assemble with some accuracy? Can you explain your choice of materials according to their functional and aesthetic qualities? Can you use finishing techniques suitable for the product you are creating (computer for fonts/graphics)? Can you evaluate your design and final product? Does you final product meet the design criteria? Can you record what went well and what you would improve?	Can you generate and design a product based on the design criteria? What do you need to consider to make it part of a balanced diet? Can you draw and label your design (including the different food groups)? Can you plan what to do as a series of steps (pictorially and in writing)? Can you list the equipment you will need? Can you use ingredients and utensils to make a Pizza wheel/ tart (Can use pre-prepared puff pastry) Can you use the utensils safely, selecting the appropriate tool for the task? Can you roll out your pastry? Can you present your pizza in an interesting way-Doesn't have to be round! Can you evaluate your design and final product? Does you final product meet the design criteria? Can you record what went well and what you could improve? Next Steps: You will make your own flatbread and dip in year 5 and begin to combine ingredients.	Can you design a light/ buzzer game using your knowledge of circuits and switches? Using circuits to make games and activities - KS2 Design and Technology - BBC Bitesize ideas! Can you draw annotated sketches to communicate your ideas? Do your designs fulfil the brief? Which one will you choose and why? Which components have you used? Why? Who is the game designed for (audience)? Can you record a sequence of steps/ instructions? Can you make a light or buzzer game using electrical components? What happens when the circuit is complete? Write a set of instructions for you game (literacy extension) Can you evaluate your design and final product? Does you final product meet the design criteria? Can you record what went well and what you would improve? What Next- You will make a nightlight next year, building on your knowledge of circuits as well as introducing sensors for control
Vocabulary	What Next- You will make a structure using wood in Year 6 Shell structure, net, mark out, score, tabs, adhesives, assemble, stiff, strong reduce, reuse, recycle, font, lettering, text, graphics	Ingredient names, utensil names, texture, taste, sweet, spicy, savoury, frozen, tinned,	Series circuit, fault, connection, battery, insulator, conductor

Year 5

NC and additional skills and knowledge Technical Knowledge-understand and use mechanical systems in their products [CAMS]

Design-use research and develop design criteria to inform the design of innovative, functional, appealing products that are fit for purpose, aimed at particular individuals or groups -generate, develop, model and communicate their ideas through discussion, annotated sketches, cross-sectional and exploded diagrams, prototypes, pattern pieces and computer-aided design

Make-select from and use a wider range of tools and equipment to perform practical tasks [for example, cutting, shaping, joining and finishing], accurately

-select from and use a wider range of materials and components, including construction materials, according to their functional properties and aesthetic qualities

Evaluate-investigate and analyse a range of existing products

-evaluate their ideas and products against their own design criteria and consider the views of others to improve their work

Measure accurately to the nearest (mm), using a ruler and cut Maths

Make holes using a range of tools (single hole punch, hand drill, bradawl), Talk about the method most suitable for a task or material.

Understand how cams create movement.

Technical Knowledge-apply their understanding of computing to program, monitor and control their products.

Design-use research and develop design criteria to inform the design of innovative, functional, appealing products that are fit for purpose, aimed at particular individuals or groups -generate, develop, model and communicate their ideas through discussion, annotated sketches, cross-sectional and exploded diagrams, prototypes, pattern pieces and computer-aided design

Make-select from and use a wider range of tools and equipment to perform practical tasks -select from and use a wider range of materials and components, according to their functional properties and aesthetic qualities

Evaluate-investigate and analyse a range of existing products

-evaluate their ideas and products against their own design criteria and consider the views of others to improve their work

-understand how key events and individuals in design and technology have helped shape the world

Programme a crumble kit- ICT Understand how to use different components for monitoring and control know some key individuals and inventors Technical Knowledge-understand seasonality, and know where and how a variety of ingredients are grown, reared, caught and processed.
-prepare and cook a variety of predominantly savoury dishes using a range of cooking techniques

Design-use research and develop design criteria to inform the design of innovative, functional, appealing products that are fit for purpose, aimed at particular individuals or groups

-generate, develop, model and communicate their ideas through discussion, annotated sketches, cross-sectional and exploded diagrams, prototypes, pattern pieces and computer-aided design

Make-select from and use a wider range of tools and equipment to perform practical tasks -select from and use a wider range of materials and components, including ingredients, according to their functional properties and aesthetic qualities

Evaluate-investigate and analyse a range of existing products

-evaluate their ideas and products against their own design criteria and consider the views of others to improve their work

Combining Ingredients-mixing, kneading **Appliances/Equipment-**using a heat sourceoven, blender, tin opener

Measuring -accurately (ml and g), following a recipe, using digital scales, measuring jugs **Other skills-**follow a recipe, seasoning

Understand that seasons affect available food Identify foods that can be grown all year round in the UK

Understand the importance of the correct storage of ingredients

Destination questions

Design, make and evaluate a **moving window** display for a **shop/tourist attraction Recap-** You explored pneumatics in Year 3 when you made your moving mascot- How did you

create movement using a syringe?

Design, make and Evaluate a **sensor controlled nightlight** for a **child's bedroom**

Recap- You made a game in Year 4. Which components did you use in your circuit?

Design, make and evaluate a **flatbread** with a dip using **seasonal ingredients**

Recap- You made Pizza tarts last year and explored how heat effects different ingredients.

Can you explore a range of household objects, identifying the mechanisms in them (can opener, ice cream scoop, bottle opener etc)

How do these mechanisms create movement? Can you record the results in a table?

Can you investigate a collection of moving toys that contain a cam mechanism (Use videos, photographs and computer animations of products that cannot be explored first-hand)

Who do you think the toy is designed for?
Which parts of the toy turn/move?
Which parts of the toy move?
How are the different parts attached to allow free movement?

What shape of cam has been used and why? (snail, egg, ellipse, off centre)

Can you use tools to make holes and understand how the position of a hole (Centre of rotation) effects the movement in a cam?

Complete skills grid

Can you use a range of tools to make holes in materials? (paper, card, wood material hole punch, drill bradawl)

Can you explore the position of the holes in different shapes evaluating the movement created? Can you draw exploded/cross sectional diagrams to evaluate a range of cam shapes?

Can you research a theme and design a product based on the design criteria?

Can you draw cross sectional/exploded diagrams of your ideas-consider using ICT?

Can you choose the most suitable design from a selection?

Does you design fulfil the brief? Can you write a detailed sequence of instructions, tools and material list (including measurements)?

Can you make a product with a cam mechanism for a themed window display?

Which cam shape did you choose? Why?

Can you explore a range of nightlights and sensor controlled products?

How do they work?

How do they turn on and off?

What are they made of?

What is inside?

Why is a computer control program used to operate the products?

What are the advantages of using computer control?

Can you research key individuals that have helped shape the world (eg computer programming/light)?

Are there any significant individuals who have contributed the development of computer programming?

Can you make a circuit using a crumble kit using sensors and a range of switches?

Complete skills grid

Which components do you need?

Can you draw a diagram showing the components? Can you explain how to programme the crumble kit?

(Allow children to practise methods for making secure electrical connections e.g. using wire strippers, twist and tape connections, screw connections, crocodile clips and connecting blocks) What are the dangers of mains electricity?

Can you generate and design a product based on the design criteria?

Can you draw cross sectional/ exploded diagrams of your ideas- consider using ICT?

Can you choose the most suitable design from a selection?

Does you design fulfil the brief?

Can you write a detailed sequence of instructions, tools and material list (including measurements)?

Can you make a sensor controlled nightlight using your knowledge of circuits and programming?

Now we are going to explore combining ingredients.

Can you investigate where foods and ingredients are grown/reared/caught and how seasonality affects their availability?

Why do we get different foods at different times of the year?

Can we get food which is not in season?

Can you gather information and evaluate existing products (dips)?

What are the main ingredients? Are they seasonal? Can you evaluate the taste, texture and appearance?

Can you generate and design a product (Dip) based on the design criteria?

Does you design fulfil the brief? Can you use seasonal ingredients? Can you draw a detailed diagram of your design? Can you write a detailed sequence of instructions, tools and ingredients (including measurements and auantities?

Can you use ingredients and utensils to make bread?

Can you select and use the tools effectively?
Can you measure accurately using measuring jugs and digital scales

Can you sift, mix and knead ingredients? Can you use a heat source, controlling the time and temperature?

Can you use ingredients and utensils to make a dip?

Can you use a tin opener? How can we prepare and store food safely? What other basic hygiene measures do you need to consider?

Does your dip need seasoning?

Vocabulary	Can you describe the movement and how it works using technical vocabulary? Can you use finishing techniques suitable for the product you are creating (computer for fonts/graphics etc) Can you evaluate your design and final product? Does you final product meet the design criteria? How closely does your final product resemble your initial design? If you were to make this product again, what would you change or adapt? What are other people views of your design/final product? How could you find out? Next Steps: You will explore mechanisms again in secondary school cam, follower, axle, shaft, crank, handle, rotation, annotated sketches, exploded diagrams mechanical system, input movement, process, output movement	Can you use the skills learnt in the focused tasks with some independence? Can you consider suitable finishing techniques? Can you evaluate your design and final product? Does you final product meet the design criteria? How closely does your final product resemble your initial design? If you were to make this product again, what would you change or adapt? What are other people views of your design/final product? How could you find out? Next Steps: You will continue to explore programming and crumble kits as part of your computing curriculum light emitting diode (LED), light dependent resistor(LDR), USB cable, control, program, system, input device, output	Can you evaluate your design and final product? Does you final product meet the design criteria? How closely does your final product resemble your initial design? If you were to make this product again, what would you change or adapt? What are other people views of your design/final product? How could you find out? What Next-You will continue to combine ingredients next year and also learn how to scale up recipes when you make your savoury scones Ingredient names, utensil names, seasonality, harvested, knead, prove, beat, season, herbs, spice
Year 6 NC and additional skills and knowledge	Technical Knowledge-apply their understanding of how to strengthen, stiffen and reinforce more complex structures Design-use research and develop design criteria to inform the design of innovative, functional, appealing products that are fit for purpose, aimed at particular individuals or groups -generate, develop, model and communicate their ideas through discussion, annotated sketches, cross-sectional and exploded diagrams, prototypes, pattern pieces and computer-aided design Make-select from and use a wider range of tools and equipment to perform practical tasks [for example, cutting, shaping, joining and finishing], accurately -select from and use a wider range of materials and components, including construction materials, , according to their functional properties and aesthetic qualities	Technical Knowledge-understand seasonality, and know where and how a variety of ingredients are grown, reared, caught and processedprepare and cook a variety of predominantly savoury dishes using a range of cooking techniques Design-use research and develop design criteria to inform the design of innovative, functional, appealing products that are fit for purpose, aimed at particular individuals or groups -generate, develop, model and communicate their ideas through discussion, annotated sketches, cross-sectional and exploded diagrams, prototypes, pattern pieces and computer-aided design Make-select from and use a wider range of tools and equipment to perform practical tasks [for example, cutting, shaping, joining and finishing], accurately	Design-use research and develop design criteria to inform the design of innovative, functional, appealing products that are fit for purpose, aimed at particular individuals or groups -generate, develop, model and communicate their ideas through discussion, annotated sketches, cross-sectional and exploded diagrams, prototypes, pattern pieces and computer-aided design Make-select from and use a wider range of tools and equipment to perform practical tasks [for example, cutting, shaping, joining and finishing], accurately select from and use a wider range of materials and components, including textiles according to their functional properties and aesthetic qualities Evaluate-investigate and analyse a range of existing products

Evaluate-investigate and analyse a range of select from and use a wider range of materials and -evaluate their ideas and products against their components, including ingredients, according to own design criteria and consider the views of existing products -evaluate their ideas and products against their their functional properties and aesthetic qualities others to improve their work **Evaluate**-investigate and analyse a range of -understand how key events and individuals in own design criteria and consider the views of others to improve their work existing products design and technology have helped shape the understand how key events and individuals in -evaluate their ideas and products against their world own design criteria and consider the views of design and technology have helped shape the world-*Make a pattern-secure to fabric using pins* others to improve their work place patterns to avoid wastage **Combining ingredients-**Rubbing in fat Cut wood using a junior hacksaw, securing with a *Join using a range of stiches, allowing for seams* Use computer software ICT for designs (iron on Appliances/equipment -Using a heat sourceclamp *Join wood using techniques such as elastic bands,* transfer paper) and embroidery for finishing card triangles and strips of card and nails/screws Measuring- Accurately (ml and g), following a techniques recipe, using digital scales, measuring jugs *Understand how to use triangulation to make a* sew on a zip **Other skills c**reate/ adapt refine/scale up recipes Use a sewing machine with support *structure stronger* Know the qualities of materials to create suitable visual and tactile effects in the decorations *Understand the importance of the correct storage of Know some key individuals and inventors (zip,* ingredients *Understand that recipes can be adapted to change Velcro, button fastenings)* appearance, taste, texture and aroma Design, make and evaluate a bird house/bug Design, make and evaluate some **savoury -scones** Design, make and evaluate a **Lea memory Destination** hotel for our conservation/woodland area to sell at **school** cushion for vourself questions Recap- You made pencil cases in year 3 and **Recap-** You combined ingredients in year 5 to **Recap-** You have made structures in years 1 and 4 using paper and card- we are now going to be make your bread and dip. Which practised a range of stitches. Can you remember working with wood. Which tools do you think we techniques/utensils did you use? anv? might be using? Can you gather information about existing Can you investigate a range of textile Can you investigate of a range of portable, products and use research to gather consumer furnishings? temporary and permanent frame structures. *Is the product functional or decorative?* information for a new product? e.g. tents, bus shelters, umbrellas? What flavour combinations are there? Who would use this product? What are the main inaredients? What components have been used to enhance the How well does the frame structure meet users' needs and purposes? Can you create a survey to identify consumer appearance? Why were materials chosen? preferences for a new product? What methods of construction have been used? Can you explore fastenings and learn about the How has the framework been strengthened, Can you research existing recipes comparing key individuals and inventors behind them? reinforced and stiffened? quantities and ingredients (use as a base for How are they attached? How do they work? How does the shape of the framework affect its Who invented them? vour own recipe) What are the main ingredients? *How have they evolved over time?* strength? *Can you scale up/ down the recipe?* Can you research key individuals involved in What could you substitute for?(Can you practise a range of stitches (taught designing and making frame structures (eg *intolerances/allergies*) previously) plus new embroidery techniques Eiffel Tower, Eden project, iron bridge)? *How much will your product cost to produce?* and stitches on a range of fabrics? Complete skills grid

How innovative is the design? When was it made? Who made it? Where was it made? Can you research local designs and structures?

Can you make a temporary structure (shelter) ?- Forest school

What shape is the most stable? How can you reinforce the joints? Can you explore making knots? Can you use a tennon saw? (supervised)

Can you practise cutting, shaping and joining wood?

Complete skills grid How can you keep the wood secure? What other health and safety implications do you need to consider?

Can you mark out a length to the nearest mm? Can you investigate a range of ways of joining wood (card strips, triangular card, elastic bands screws, nails)

Can you evaluate each join?

Can you generate and design a product based on the design criteria?

Can you draw cross sectional/exploded diagrams of your ideas-consider using ICT

Can you choose the most suitable design from a selection?

Does you design fulfil the brief?

Can you write a detailed sequence of instructions, tools and material list (including measurements)
Can you make a prototype using paper or straws?

Can you use your prior knowledge and skills to create your bird house/bug hotel?

Can you follow your design?
Can you measure and cut to the nearest mm?
Have you chosen the most suitable join?
Do you need to adapt your design? Why?
Have you considered the finished look?

Can you evaluate your design and final product?

Can you explain the importance of the correct storage of ingredients and basic food hygiene?

How can we prepare and store food safely? What other basic hygiene measures do you need to consider?

Can you generate and design a recipe based on the design criteria?

Does you design fulfil the brief?
Can you use seasonal ingredients?
Can you draw a detailed diagram of your design?
Can you write a detailed sequence of instructions, tools and ingredients (including measurements and quantities?

Can you follow a recipe to make a batch of savoury scones?

Can you select and use the tools effectively? Can you measure accurately using measuring jugs and digital scales?

Can you sift, mix and knead ingredients?
Can you divide the mixture into equal parts?
Can you use a heat source, controlling the time and temperature>

Can you consider how to present your product for appeal?

Can you evaluate your design and final product?

Does you final product meet the design criteria? How closely does your final product resemble your initial design?

If you were to make this product again, what would you change or adapt?

What are other people views of your design/final product? How could you find out?

Next Steps: You will learn how to prepare a range of dishes and meals in secondary school using different appliances

Which stitch is best for a join, seam a decorative pattern?

Which materials are suitable?

Can you use a sewing machine to join two pieces of material together?

Can you use ICT software to create a logo (To be ironed on using transfer paper on final product)

Can you create a simple logo, initial or shape Consider how this will be incorporated into the final design

Can you generate and design a product based on the design criteria?

Can you draw cross sectional/ exploded diagrams of your ideas- consider using ICT

Can you choose the most suitable design from a selection?

 $Does \ you \ design \ fulfil \ the \ brief?$

Can you write a detailed sequence of instructions, tools and material list (including measurements)
Can you include your logo on your design?

Can you use your knowledge of materials, techniques and stitches to create a memory cushion?

Can you follow your design?

Can you make a pattern and secure it to the fabric using pins?

Have you placed pieces to avoid wastage?
Can join pieces of fabric together using a range of stitches. (Turn inside out for seams)
Can you decorate using art skills ,sewing on embellishments and ironing on transfer
Can you add on a zip fastening?

Can you evaluate your design and final product?

Does you final product meet the design criteria? How closely does your final product resemble your initial design?

If you were to make this product again, what would you change or adapt?

	Does you final product meet the design criteria? How closely does your final product		What are other people views of your design/final product? How could you find out?
	resemble your initial design? If you were to make this product again, what would you change or adapt?		Next Steps: You will continue to explore fabrics and stitches to make a range of functional and
	What are other people views of your design/final product? How could you find out?		decorative pieces. Which stiches can you remember?
	Next Steps: You will have the opportunity to work		
	with wood and other materials in secondary school. What do you think you might need to remember?		
Vocabulary	stiffen, strengthen, reinforce, triangulation,	Ingredient names, utensil names fat, sugar,	Seam, seam allowance, wadding, right side,
	stability, temporary, permanent	carbohydrate, protein, nutrition, gluten, dairy ,	wrong side, hem, template, pattern pieces
	clamp, hacksaw, strut, diagonal, horizontal,	allergy, intolerance, combine, fold, rub in	
	vertical		